

## SUMMARY

In the column Studies, Articles, Data /Tanulmányok, Cikkek, Adatok/ A. HEGEDŰS writes on a Hungarian willage-name /Némedi/ and he documents its origin from a verb nyű 'pull out' so it means 'cut-over area'. -- A. VALACZKA also finds the etymology a settlement <sup>name</sup> Apostag and he supposes its origin from the patrons of church who were the Apostles. -- C. REUTER shows two official name-givings from 1848. -- I. SOLYMÁR writes on an economic-historical name-giving. -- C. REUTER presents the maps by Gönczy from the last century. -- A. BOZÓKI and A. DÖMÖTÖR show the plates of railways and buses-places on which are transformed the names by scratching out. -- B. LÉVAI publishes villein names from the 15. century. -- M. HAJDÚ ~~continues~~ the examinations of the personal names from North-Hungary in the 15-16. centuries. -- L. FÜLÖP writes on the Magyarization of the family-names in the 18-19. centuries. -- I. UDVARI shows place names in the accounts of collection of alms of orthodox monks. -- V. VALOV examines the Christian names of Hungarian-Bulgarian families in Hungary. -- G. VARGA shows the Christian names of Lak willage. -- L. FÜLÖP and I. NAGY write on the name-giving for twins in Rédics in the 19. century. -- K. AVAS publishes the Christian names of Pankasz, a little Hungarian village between 1950 and 1969. -- M. GÖRBEDI enumerates and systematizes the nick names of Israelites in Tiszalök. -- L. BALOGH writes on the method of collection of nick names in the schools. -- V. VOIGT systematizes the names in the Hungarian tales. -- J. KAPOSÍ shows the personal names in a Jókai's fiction. -- B. VILCSEK shows the personal names in two comedies of K. Kisfaludy. -- J. ANHAVA writes on the nation names in Finnish. -- L. IVÁN examines the dog names in a small village.



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The author discusses the etymology of the word "computer" and its historical development. It traces the word back to the Latin "computare" (to calculate) and the English "compute". The text mentions the use of the word in the 17th century and its application to the mechanical calculators of the 19th century. It also discusses the early electronic computers and the term "digital computer". The author notes that the word "computer" was used to describe the people who performed calculations before the invention of the modern computer. The text concludes by stating that the word "computer" has become a common term for the machines that perform complex calculations and data processing.

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Felelős kiadó: dr. Polőskei Ferenc  
Felelős vezető: Arató Tamás  
ELTE 86183



