

RESUME

Gergely ILLYÉS

Presidential Elections in Romania: Klaus Johannis and the „New Voters”

Since regime-change in Romania the country has held its seventh presidential election in 2014. The first round of elections held on November 2nd were inconclusive and none of the nominees were able to get an absolute majority of the votes. Thus it was necessary to hold a run-off election on November 16th. The electorate was surprised by the election of Klaus Johannis, whose victory resulted from the mobilization of „new voters.” These voters voiced their opposition to the establishment political elite by voting for the newcomer. The large turn-out was enhanced by the vote of the Romanian citizens living abroad as guest workers. Their participation was surrounded by controversy since in both the previous election and the current election their votes played a critical role in determining the winner. The victory of Klaus Johannis has had a nation-wide impact on Romanian politics. For Romanian parties it has become clear that they cannot go back to „business as usual.” They can appeal to the „new voters” only with a clear commitment to reform which aims at the common good of society.

Krisztián RÁKÓCZI

An Assessment of the County and Local Government Elections in Slovakia

Within one year Slovakia has held two local government elections: in November 2013 the county representative councils and the county presidents were elected and in November 2014 the local municipalities held their elections. In both these elections the governing Smer Party registered victory over the fragmented opposition of the right. In the competition for the support of the ethnic Hungarian voters the Magyar Közösség Pártja (Hungarian Community Party) proved to be more popular than the mixed Slovak-Hungarian Most-Híd Party.

Karolina DARCSI

Ukrainian Elections in 2014 and the Transcarpathian Hungarians

The year 2014 brought a “hybrid war”, territorial losses, economic downturn and many human casualties for Ukraine. In these extremely difficult and unstable conditions two early elections were held in the country. The presidential election took place in May, and the parliamentary elections were held in October. In the study the preliminaries and the results of the Ukrainian presidential and parliamentary elections are reviewed, putting a special emphasis on the situation and participation of the Transcarpathian Hungarians.

Dániel IVÁN

Devolution and Self-government

The main topic of this study is the presentation of devolution and its impact on the evolution of the municipal structure of the United Kingdom. The study’s primary goal – within the given circumstances – is to review the most important elements of local (self) governments. In relation to this, I researched local governments from the very beginning up to modern times. As the next step the paper presents the municipal structure of the United Kingdom in respect to regulations in force at present.

Orsolya PUTZ

The Role of Conceptual Metonymy in the Conceptualization of the Peace Treaty of Trianon

The paper hypothesizes that the alternative conceptualization of the peace treaty of Trianon is the consequence of conceptual metonymies. To prove this statement ten texts written by Hungarians from 1990 to 2010 are investigated with the aim of identifying and analysing conceptual metonymies. The metonymic expressions are treated not on their own, but within their context. The corpus is carefully selected regarding different discourse types, and different degree of subjective and objective way of conceptualization. The main finding of the study is that close connection exists among discourse types, the degree of subjective and objective ways of conceptualization and the application of conceptual metonymies. The more an author conceptualizes the peace treaty of Trianon in an objective way, prototypically the better the likelihood is that the utterance belongs to academic discourse and the author applies PART FOR PART conceptual metonymies. If the writer conceptualizes the peace treaty of Trianon in a subjective way, prototypically the text belongs to social-political discourse with not only PART FOR PART but also with PART FOR WHOLE conceptual metonymies in it.

Anikó NOVÁK

Peeking into the Drawers of Granny’s Cupboard. Museum Theoretical Approximation to Ottó Tolnai’s Artwork

Literature and museums are connected by many threads. Aside from literary texts with the museum as their topic and museums that introduce literature the museological-theoretical approach to literature and the literary-theoretical approach to museums are both equally productive. The study’s aim is to present a new approach to Ottó Tolnai’s artwork that places collecting and museology at its centre. In my opinion this approach fits in with and extends from the inner-logic of the Tolnai-texts. Collecting and taking inventories are defining acts in the author’s texts and can be found both as themes and as text-organizing procedures. The Hungarian author in Vojvodina builds his textual *Wunderkammer*, which is the place of joy in playful creation, and one of the most important elements of this universe is granny’s cupboard.

A szemle rovat forrásai

Acta Poloniae Historica (Lengyelország)

Akadémia Kiadó (Magyarország)

Dialóg Campus Kiadó (Magyarország)

Ethnic and Racial Studies (Egyesült Királyság)

Journal of European Integration (Egyesült Királyság)

Fórum Kisebbségkutató Intézet (Szlovákia)

Glasnik Slovenskega Etnografskega Muzeja (Szlovénia)

Journal on Ethnopolitics and Minority Issues in Europe (Németország)

Nationalities Papers (Egyesült Királyság)

Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Geschichte (Svájc)

Zeitschrift für Ostmitteleuropa – Forschung (Németország)

SZÁMUNK SZERZŐI

DARCSI Karolina

Politológus, kutató, Lehoczky Tivadar Intézet, tanár, II. Rákóczi
Ferenc Kárpátaljai Magyar Főiskola

ILLYÉS Gergely

Politológus, külső munkatárs, Nemzetpolitikai Kutatóintézet

IVÁN Dániel

Egyetemi tanársegéd, NKE Közigazgatás-tudományi Kar,
Európai és Összehasonlító Közjogi Tanszék

NOVÁK Anikó

Egyetemi docens, Újvidéki Egyetem, Bölcsészettudományi Kar,
Magyar Nyelv és Irodalom Tanszak

PUTZ Orsolya

PhD hallgató, ELTE, Nyelvtudományi Doktori Iskola, Kulturális
nyelvészet program

RÁKÓCZI Krisztián

Politológus, doktorandusz, PPKE Politikaelméleti Doktori
Iskola, kutató, Nemzetpolitikai Kutatóintézet



Pro Minoritate 2014. tél

Vatikán – *Ostpolitik*, konkordátum, nemzeti kisebbségek

Marchut Réka: A román konkordátum a magyar diplomáciában (1920–1929)

Hatos Pál: Keleti politika – nyugati gyökerek. A vatikáni *Ostpolitik* kulturális kontextusa

Vjekoslav Perica: A Madonna Hercegovinában. A vallási csodától Bosznia-Hercegovina felosztásáig

Érszegi Márk Aurél: Nemzet, haza, kisebbségek II. János Pál tanításában

Politikai rendőrség az '50-60-as évek erdélyi egyházi életben

Denisa Bodeanu: A Gyulafehérvári Egyházmegye papságának közhangulata Márton Áron püspök kiszabadítását (1955. január) követően

Jánosi Csongor: Püspökválasztások a Kolozsvári és a Nagyvárad Református Egyház-kerületekben az 1960-as években

Vallás – oktatás – politika

Grósz András: A magyarországi német iskolaügy és a katolikus főpapok a Bethlen-kormány idején

Pál János: Unitárius vallásoktatás a romániai államszocializmus első két évtizedében (1945–1965)

A vasfüggöny lebontása után

Varga Attila: A román alkotmányos demokrácia eltelt huszonöt éve. Észrevételek a politikai rendszer kialakulásáról és változásairól

Kutatóúton

„Sosem a különböző vélemények, hanem a források által közvetített információk között próbálok egyensúlyozni“ – Simon Attilával Filep Tamás Gusztáv beszélget

Szemle

Gonda S. László: Amit a Vatikánról tudni érdemes

Érszegi Márk Aurél: *Pápa – Szentszék – Vatikán*, Szent István Társulat, Budapest, 2014

Molnár Anita – Séra Magdolna: Nem csak nyelvpolitikusoknak

Cserniczkó István: *Államok, nyelvek, államnyelvek. Nyelvpolitika a mai Kárpátalja területén (1867–2010)*, Gondolat Kiadó, Budapest, 2013

Nagy Noémi: Autonómiák Európában: megoldások és kihívások

Zoltán Kántor (ed.): *Autonomies in Europe: Solutions and Challenges*, L'Harmattan, Budapest, 2014

Abstract

Számunk szerzői